

# List of abbreviations



A	Alfa
AC	Alternate current
AGV	Automated guided vehicles
ANS	Air Navigation Services
ARA	Ports of Antwerp, Rotterdam and Amsterdam
ATC	Air traffic control
ATM	Air traffic management
B	Bravo
BMVBS	Bundesministerium für Verkehr, Bau und Stadtentwicklung
BMW	Bayerische Motoren Werke AG
BÖB	Bündnis Ökonomische Bildung Deutschland
BRI	Belt and Road Initiative
C	Charlie
CEP	Courier, Express and Postal
CF	Consumption Factor
CFS	Container freight station
CO2	Carbon Dioxide
CSCMP	Council of Supply Chain Management Professionals
CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility
D	Delta
DBR	Deutsche Binnenreederei
DC	Direct current
DIN	Deutsche Institut für Normung
E	Echo
EF	Emission Factor
FCL	Full Container Load
G	Golf
GVZ	Güterzugbildungsvorschrift
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
ICT	Information and Communications Technology
IWW	Inland waterway
LCL	Less than Container Load
NYK	Nippon Yusen Kabushiki Kaisha (global transportation company)
RMG	Rail-Mounted-Gantry-Crane
Ro-Ro	Roll-on Roll-off
RTG	Rubber-Tyred-Gantry-Crane

# List of abbreviations



SCM	Supply Chain Management
SOC	Shippers own container
STS	Ship-to-shore
SWOT	Strengths, Weaknesses, Opportunities, Threats
TEU	Twenty-foot Equivalent Unit
TKT	Tonne Kilometres Transported
TSI	Technische Spezifikationen für die Interoperabilität
VGA	Variable gauge axles
VMT	Vehicle Miles Travelled
VTMIS	Vessel Traffic Management and Information System